## FIG. 1

| Polarizer 6                       |
|-----------------------------------|
| λ/4 wave plate 7                  |
| Substrate 1                       |
| Transmissive electrode 4          |
| LC layer 5                        |
| Reflective electrode region 3 (R) |
| Substrate 2                       |
|                                   |

# FIG.2

| Polarizer 6                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Phase compensation element ( $\lambda/4$ wave plate) 7                |
| Substrate 1                                                           |
| Transmissive electrode 4                                              |
| LC layer 5                                                            |
| Reflective electrode region 3 (R) Transmissive electrode region 8 (T) |
| Substrate 2                                                           |
| Phase compensation element ( $\lambda/4$ wave plate) 10               |
| Polarizer 9                                                           |
|                                                                       |

# *FIG. 3*

| Polarizer 6                                                                 |        | <del></del>                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------|
| Phase compensation element $(\lambda/4 \text{ wave plate})^{\frac{1}{2}}$ 7 | 1      | <del></del>                            |
| Phase compensation element 11                                               | 2      |                                        |
| Substrate 1                                                                 |        |                                        |
| Transmissive electrode 4                                                    |        |                                        |
| LC layer 5                                                                  | V      | ······································ |
| Reflective electrode region 3 (R) Transmissive electrode                    | region | 8 (T)                                  |
| Substrate 2                                                                 |        |                                        |
| Phase compensation element 12                                               | 7      |                                        |
| Phase compensation element ( $\lambda/4$ wave plate) 10                     | 2      | <del></del>                            |
| Polarizer 9                                                                 |        |                                        |
|                                                                             |        |                                        |

FIG.4

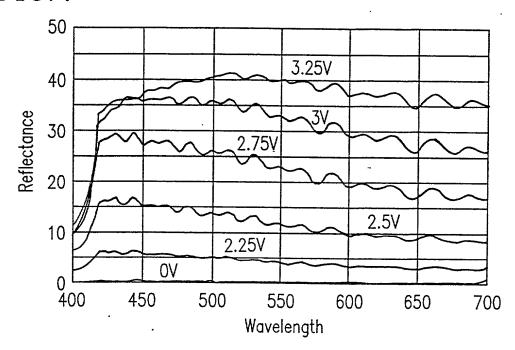
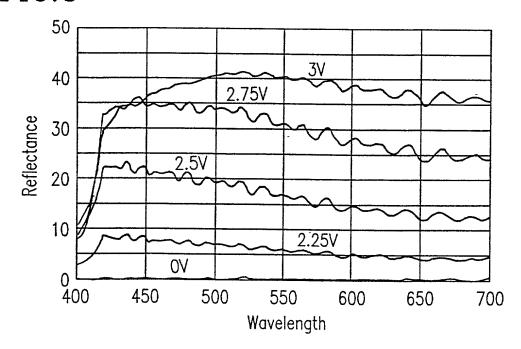


FIG.5



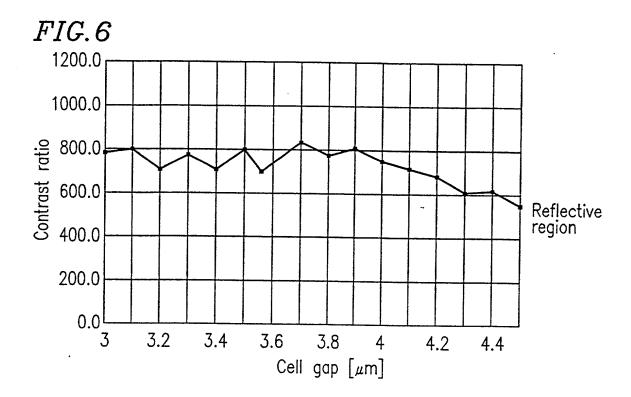
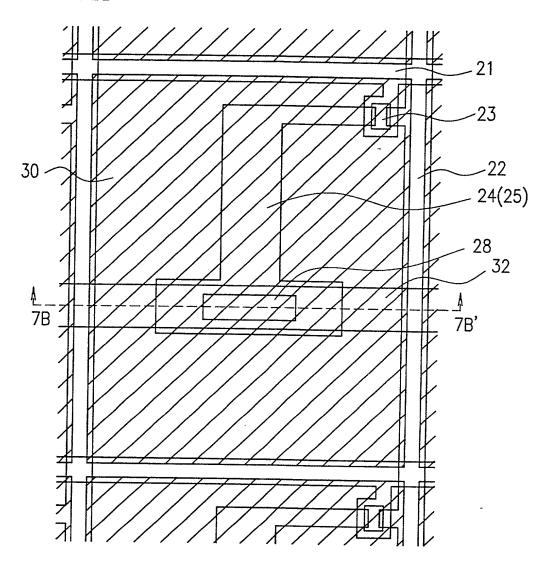
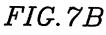


FIG. 7A





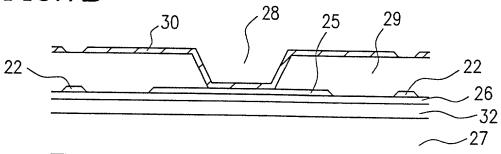
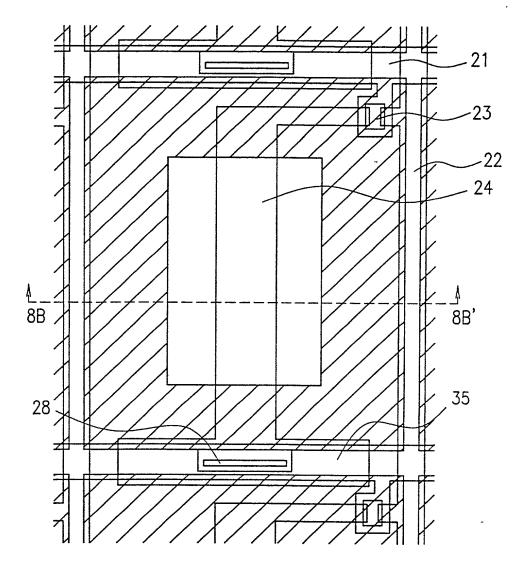
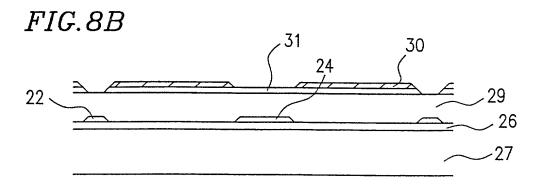


FIG. 8A





--

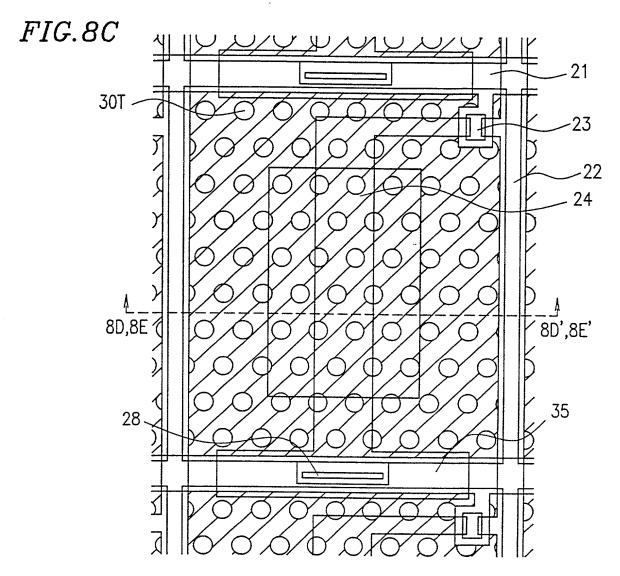
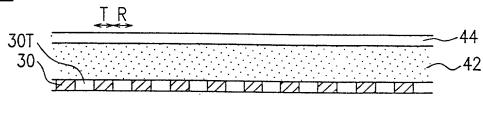


FIG.8D







*FIG. 9* 

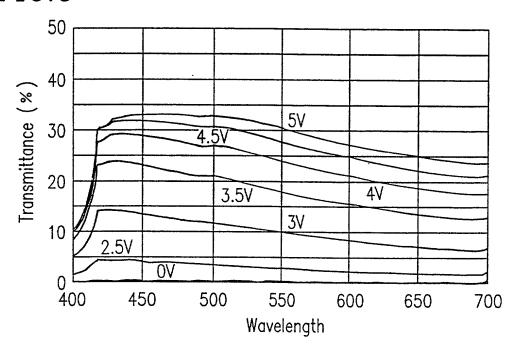


FIG. 10

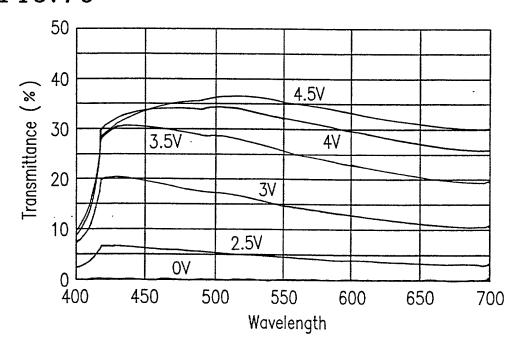


FIG. 11

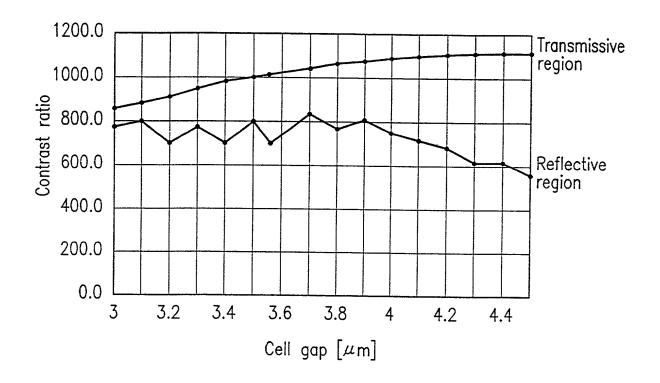
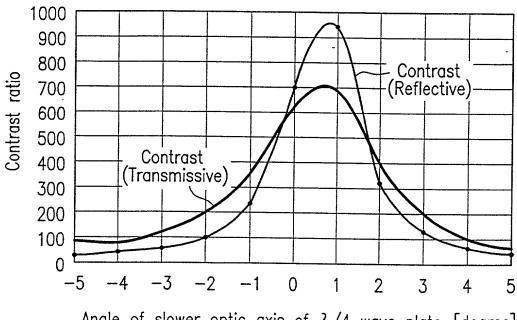
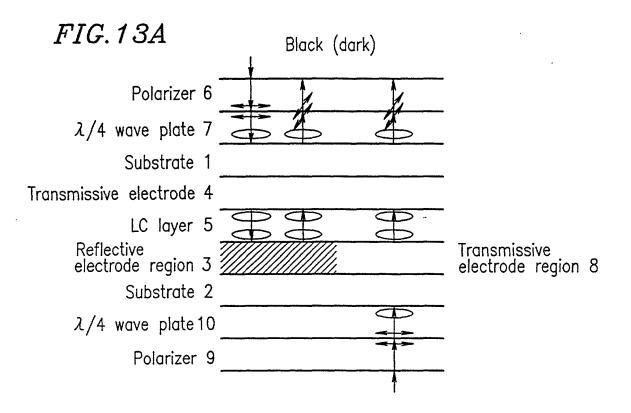


FIG. 12



Angle of slower optic axis of  $\lambda/4$  wave plate [degree]



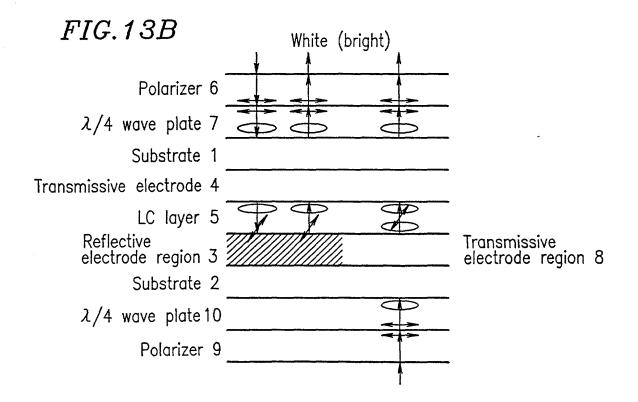
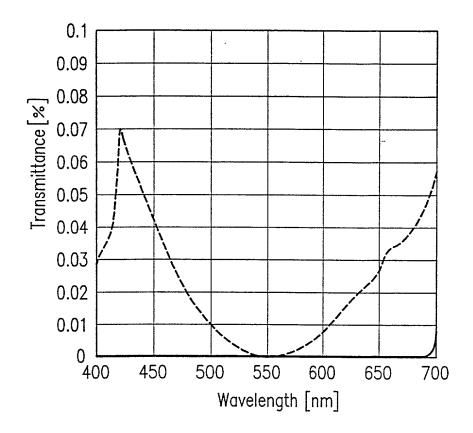


FIG. 14B FIG. 14A

FIG. 15B FIG. 15A

FIG. 16



----λ/4 Parallel ----λ/4 Perpendicular

# FIG. 17

| Polarizer 6                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Phase compensation element 11                                         |
| Phase compensation element ( $\lambda/4$ wave plate) 7                |
| Substrate 1                                                           |
| Transmissive electrode 4                                              |
| LC layer 5 .                                                          |
| Reflective electrode region 3 (R) Transmissive electrode region 8 (T) |
| Substrate 2                                                           |
| Phase compensation element ( $\lambda/4$ wave plate) 10               |
| Phase compensation element 12                                         |
| Polarizer 9                                                           |
|                                                                       |

FIG. 18B FIG. 18A

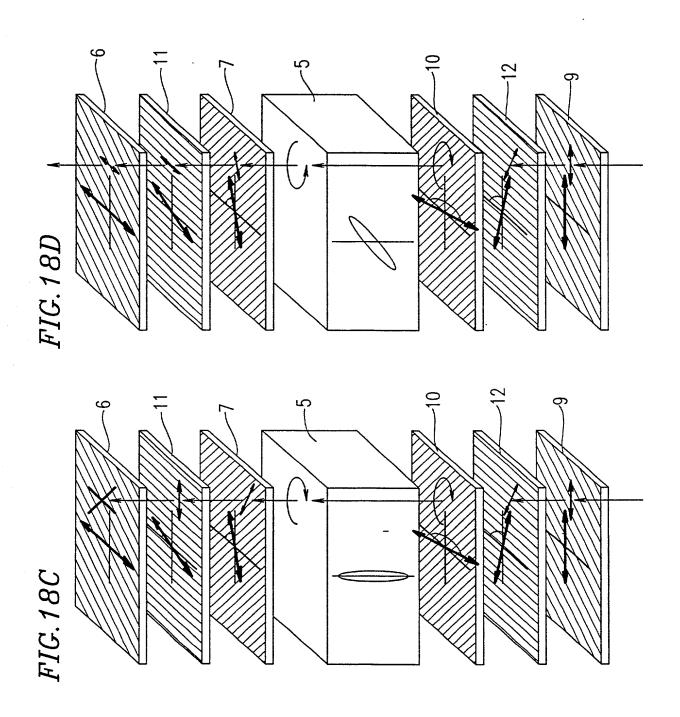
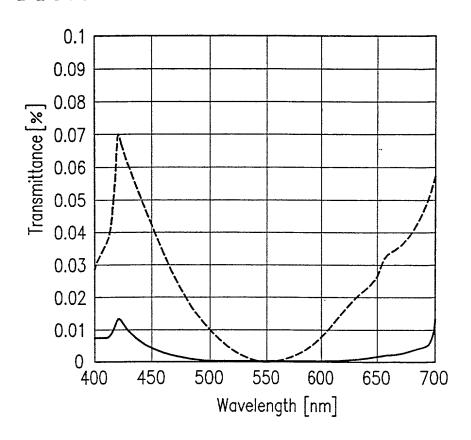
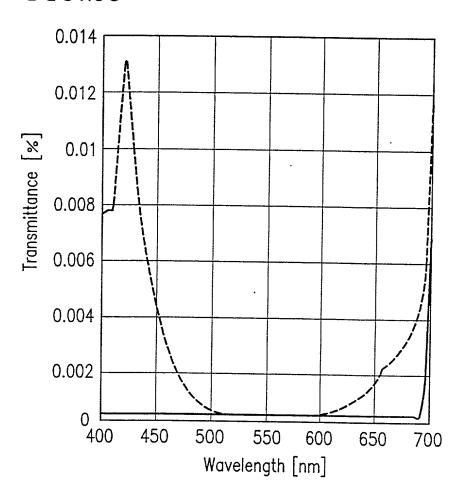


FIG.19



----- λ/4 Parallel
----- λ/4+λ/2 Parallel

FIG.20



 $----\lambda/4+\lambda/2$  Parallel  $----\lambda/4+\lambda/2$  Perpendicular

FIG.21

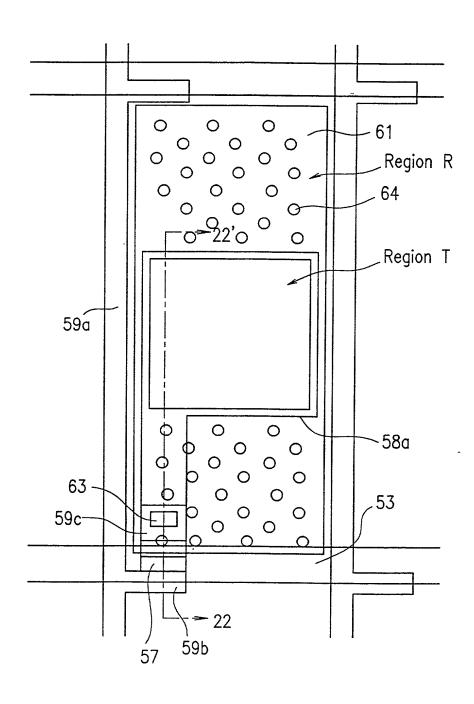
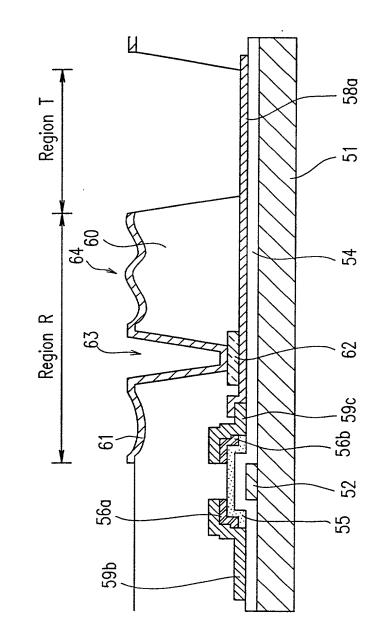
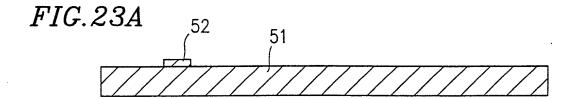
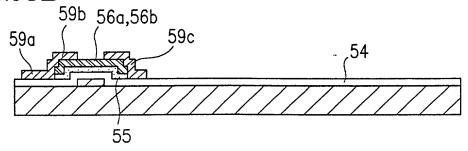


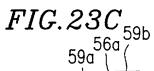
FIG.22

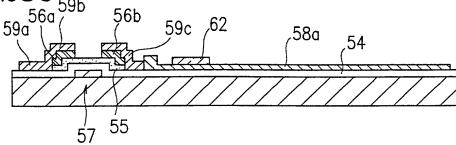


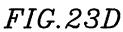


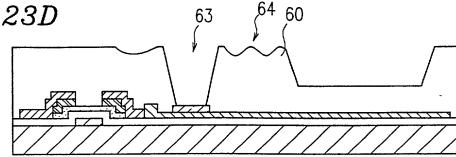
#### FIG.23B

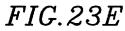












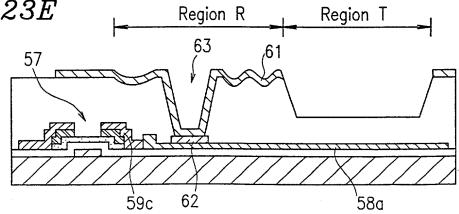


FIG.24

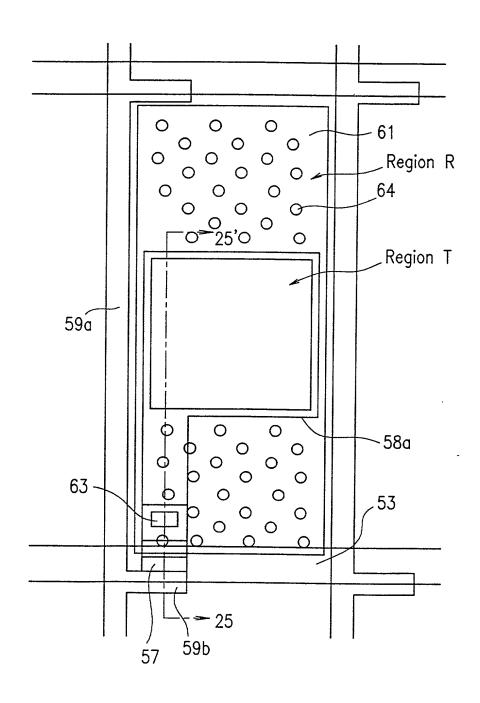
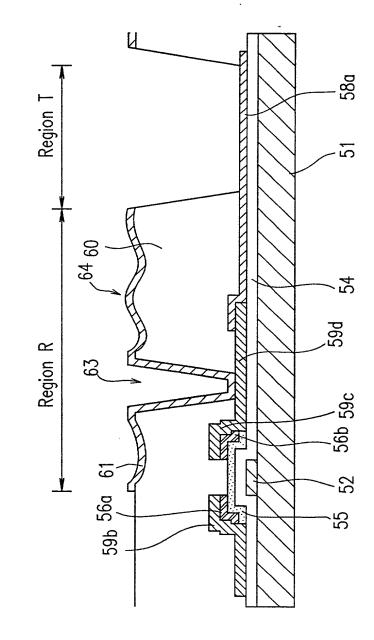
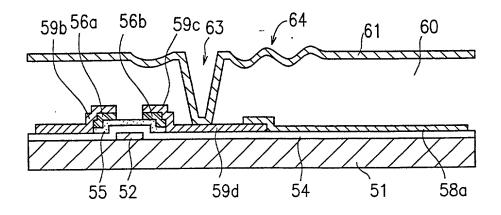


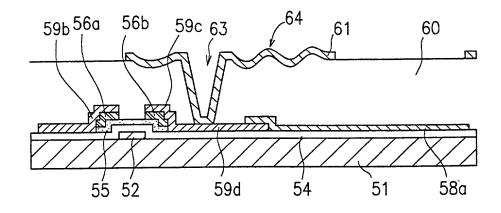
FIG. 25



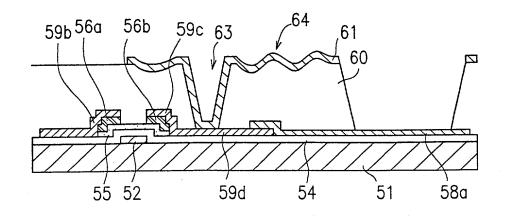
## FIG. 26A



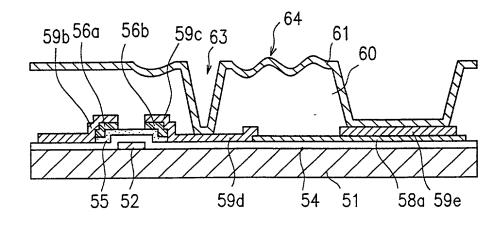
#### FIG.26B



## FIG.26C



## FIG. 27A



## FIG.27B

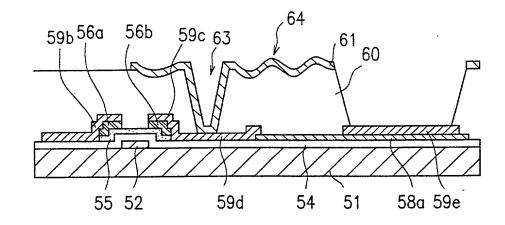
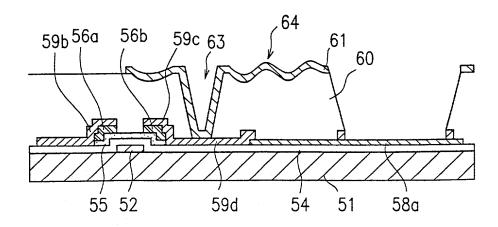
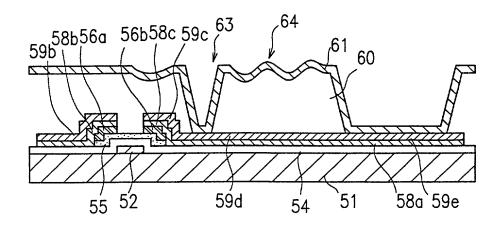


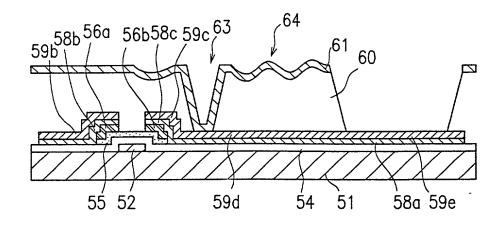
FIG.27C



## FIG. 28A



#### FIG.28B



## FIG.28C

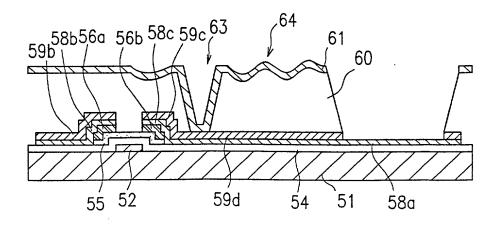


FIG.29A

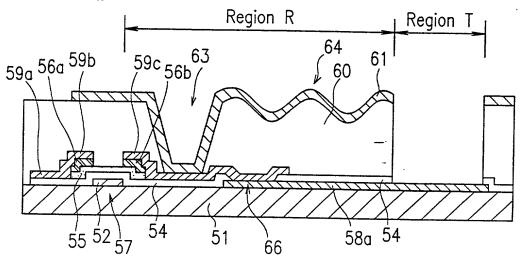


FIG.29B

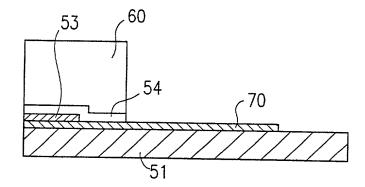
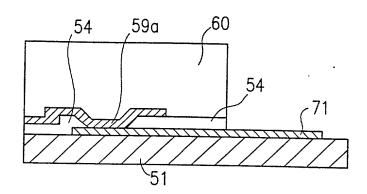
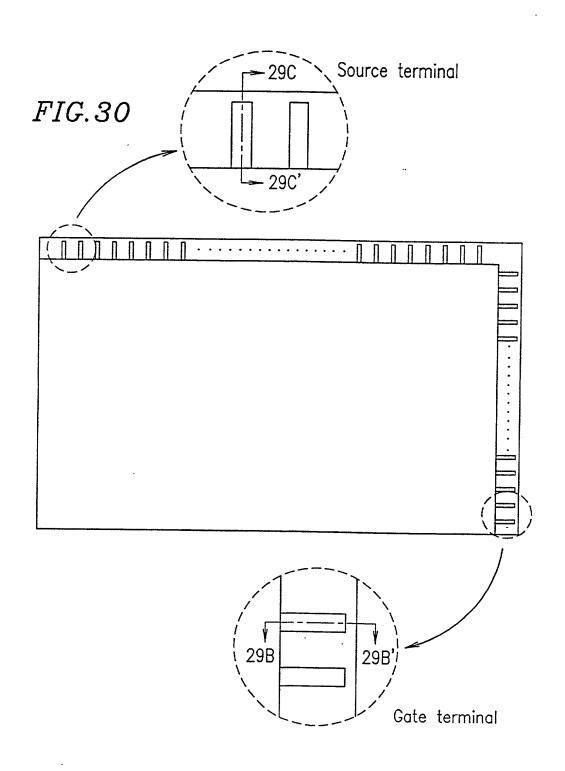
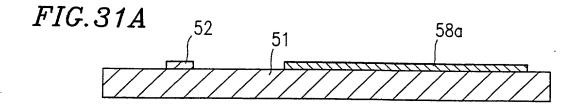
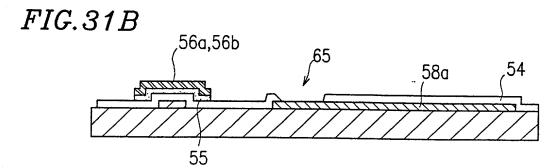


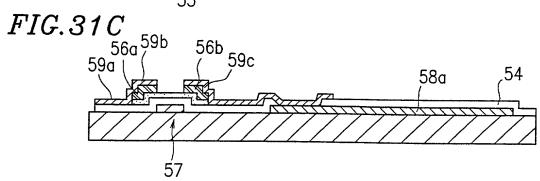
FIG.29C

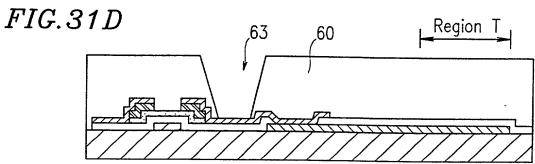












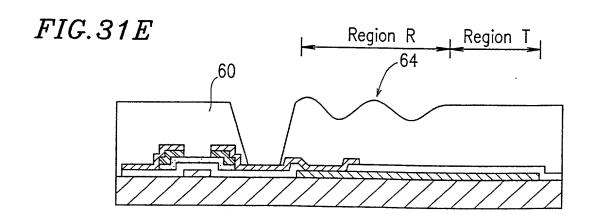


FIG. 32A

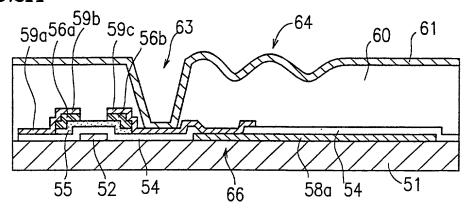
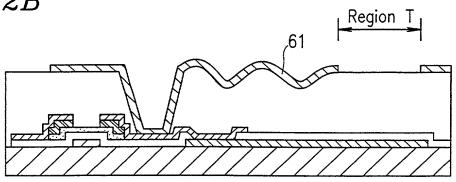


FIG. 32B



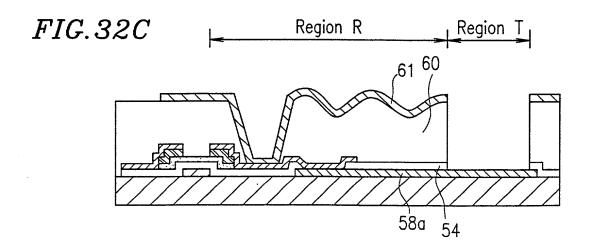


FIG. 33A

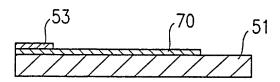


FIG.33D

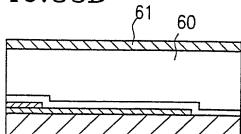


FIG.33B

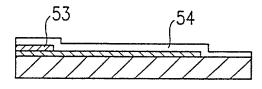


FIG. 33E

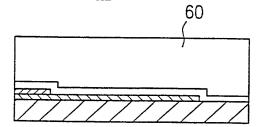


FIG. 33C

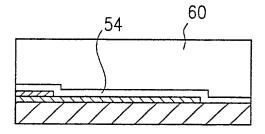


FIG.33F

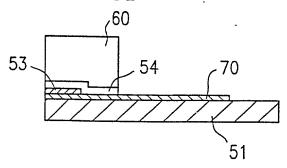


FIG. 34A

60

54

70

51

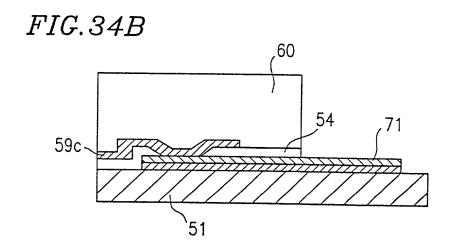


FIG. 35A

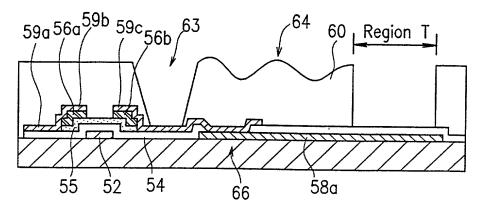
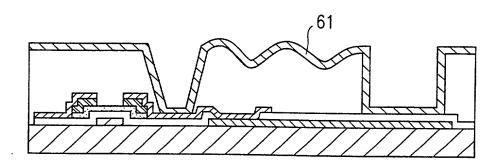
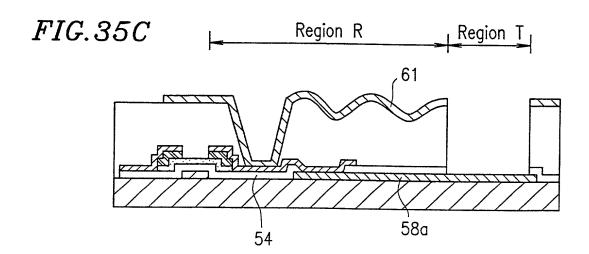
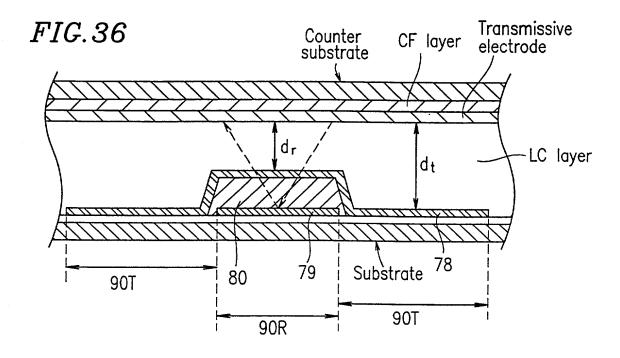


FIG.35B







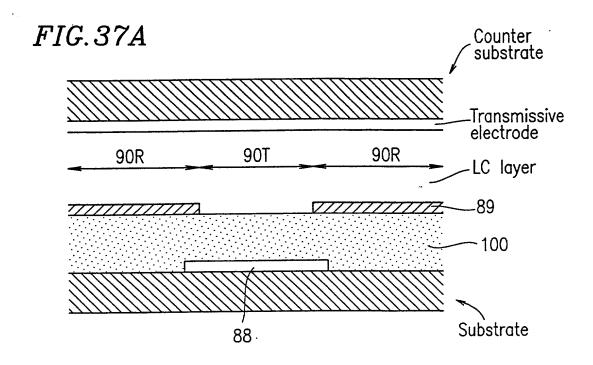
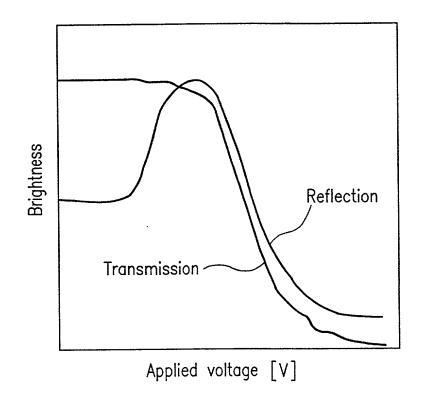


FIG.37B



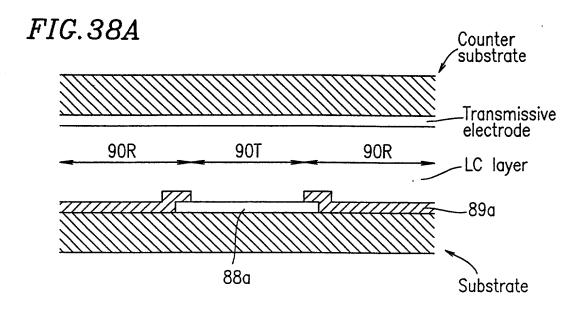


FIG.38B

